

Strikes in Canada, 1891-1950

III. The Data

Douglas Cruikshank and Gregory S. Kealey

Table A

Number of Strikes Commencing, 1891-1950

Table B

Strike Estimates by Industry, 1891-1900

Table C

Strike Estimates by Industry, 1901-1950

Table D

Strike Estimates by Province, 1891-1900

Table E

Strike Estimates by Province, 1901-1950

Table F

Strike Dimensions by Industry, 1891-1950

Table G

Strike Dimensions by Province, 1891-1950

Figure A

Number of Strikes Commencing in Canada, 1891-1950

Figure B

Number of Strikes and Strikers, 1891-1950

Figure C

Number of Person Days Lost, 1891-1950

Figure D

Strike Shapes by Industry and Province, 1891-1950

Table A

Number of Strikes Commencing, 1891-1950

Year	Number	Year	Number
1891	32	1921	196
1892	35	1922	103
1893	43	1923	88
1894	39	1924	69
1895	39	1925	95
1896	31	1926	83
1897	34	1927	73
1898	50	1928	105
1899	101	1929	103
1900	107	1930	74
<u>1891-1900</u>	<u>511</u>	<u>1921-1930</u>	<u>989</u>
1901	124	1931	91
1902	169	1932	125
1903	225	1933	143
1904	144	1934	222
1905	131	1935	154
1906	188	1936	185
1907	223	1937	337
1908	90	1938	166
1909	110	1939	146
1910	144	1940	191
<u>1901-1910</u>	<u>1548</u>	<u>1931-1940</u>	<u>1760</u>
1911	159	1941	265
1912	239	1942	407
1913	224	1943	434
1914	95	1944	214
1915	85	1945	211
1916	163	1946	240
1917	216	1947	269
1918	303	1948	164
1919	420	1949	144
1920	445	1950	189
<u>1911-1920</u>	<u>2349</u>	<u>1941-1950</u>	<u>2537</u>

1891-1950 9694

Table B

Strike Estimates by Industry, 1891-1900

Fishing & Trapping				Coal				Mining				Other				Mfrg.				Const.				Transp. & Pub. Util.				Service				Total ¹			
A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D				
1891	1			1	1	400	100						17	12	3291	75	15	10	246	12	5	2	60						39	25	3997	187			
1892				1	1	1000	5						25	16	1122	64	9	3	1066	12	3	3	670	5	2	2	22		40	25	3880	85			
1893	1	1	1600	8	5	5	1650	24					21	13	853	20	9	3	177	1	7	6	850	2	1	1	7		44	29	5137	56			
1894	1			4	3	2300	12						23	17	1420	41	4	3	2100	25	5	3	380	4	2	1	31		39	27	6231	82			
1895				3	1	1000	2	2					15	10	791	10	13	7	630	2	3	2	808	7	3	3	112		39	23	3341	21			
1896	2	2	2500	30	1	1	250	14	2				13	7	646	26	7	3	1018	11	6	6	1121	8					31	19	5535	89			
1897	2			1	1	800	22						11	7	179	2	14	8	531	2	4	3	555	1	2	2	32	1	34	21	2097	28			
1898													33	21	2419	34	5	2	160	1	9	8	1128	6	3	2	63		50	33	3770	42			
1899	1	1	2500	18	1	1	100		4	4	2730	295	54		36	4908	95	16	9	1395	17	24	18	6372	55	2	2	12		102	71	16017	480		
1900	2	1	6000	120	6	3	380	7	1	1	2000	168	57		44	15276	269	27	19	1449	14	14	11	2342	94	4	3	85	1	112	83	27551	673		

A = Number of Strikes in Progress

B = Number of Strikes in Progress with Complete Data

C = Number of Workers Involved

D = Duration in Person Days (000)

1) Includes one logging strike (1900) which involved 19 workers for a total of 19 person days.

Strike Estimates by Industry, 1901-1950

	Logging				Fishing				Coal				Mining				Other				Mfg.				Constr.				Trans & Pub Util				Trade & Serv				Total ¹			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D				
1901	2	1	100		1	2	1	8000	130	4	2	1760	7	4	3	1125	91	73	59	4919	158	20	17	2596	49	19	15	5576	301	6	4	48		130	102	24124	738			
1902	1	1	30		1	1	1	30	1	5	4	2010	12				79	66	3875	120	43	37	3479	35	30	22	4816	36	11	6	119	2	170	137	14359	206				
1903					1	1	1	4100	49	9	7	5610	173	3	2	299	8	102	82	12219	261	68	51	7275	147	40	31	8893	196	8	7	324	5	231	181	38520	860			
1904					2	2	2	870	4	8	6	2424	18	2	1	360	5	74	67	5412	130	32	22	3529	46	14	6	1295	6	12	7	116	1	144	111	14006	211			
1905									11	10	10	5564	102	5	4	281	1	61	51	2431	49	33	22	1803	30	15	12	1043	63	6	3	164	1	133	104	12936	247			
1906								13	13	13	4549	147	4	2	215	2	92	82	8163	145	46	34		8273	66	28	21	2554	20	5	3	58	1	190	155	23812	380			
1907					2	2	2	375	10	14	13	8990	103	5	4	3119	79	98	85	9338	169	63	58	5876	125	33	28	6441	37	12	11	538	7	229	202	34683	529			
1908								8	7	7	3541	14	3	3	408	2	43	36	10304	213	26	23		3269	33	13	8	8560	442	4	1	10	97	78	26092	704				
1909					3	3	3	1171	7	17	15	9143	723	2	2	490	6	41	32	2851	90	31	28		3241	48	19	14	1750	10	3	1	40	116	95	18686	884			
1910					1				5	3	3	2950	485	4	4	439	7	64	49	6889	70	51	35		7473	115	20	14	4545	56	11	3	67	156	108	22363	733			
1911								7	6	6	9890	1513	3	3	104	2	65	40	5345	60	52	35		8655	200	30	20	4974	39	10	6	491	7	167	110	29459	1822			
1912	1	1	33		1	1	1	620	31	6	3	2258	107	6	5	2085	45	78	62	9553	351	94	78		20875	509	39	28	7012	88	17	12	668	5	242	190	43104	1136		
1913					3	2	2	6220	34	5	4	4837	562	6	6	2008	59	88	65	12427	214	76	51		10792	109	34	24	4468	36	22	12	252	3	234	164	41004	1037		
1914					1				3	3	3	2500	281	2	1	75	39	27	4887	177	37	26		2069	29	6	4	253	2	9	6	127	2	99	67	9911	491			
1915									9	9	9	2753	12	3	2	2700	8	42	37	4307	38	10	7		241	11	10	5	1340	25	12	9	139	1	86	69	11480	95		
1916					1				10	8	8	11270	72	3	3	2500	25	71	62	7539	97	24	17		1632	12	43	31	3183	29	14	10	847	6	166	131	26971	241		
1917	1								22	21	21	17379	585	6	4	2310	62	100	74	17899	368	36	25		2456	42	39	32	9470	60	14	7	813	6	218	163	50327	1174		
1918									49	49	49	23623	138	3	2	1663	17	122	95	29130	294	30	18		1556	12	38	48	18248	129	39	23	8196	66	305	239	82573	657		
1919	32	19	2741	62	1	1	11		22	19	19	10070	383	10	7	3498	105	185	162	58073	1315	70	54		14708	354	40	32	12634	130	52	40	3175	19	427	350	149309	3402		
1920	66	28	3012	52	1	1			48	38	38	28136	142	14	11	2080	38	176	148	24291	406	73	51		10109	94	34	27	6727	55	43	31	2150	22	457	335	76624	814		
1921	7	4	435	11	1	1	100		1	10	10	1456	31	5	4	189	2	116	99	19728	799	44	34		3990	135	11	9	1172	66	12	9	738	3	208	172	28398	1050		
1922	3	2	250	3	3	2	985	16	26	21	28475	799				38	36	10397	572	26	26		1870	40	12	10	3640	94	10	10	175	5	118	107	43792	1529				
1923	2	2	437	7					24	24	20844	300	5	5	1905	4	35	34	7698	280	15	12		1002	7	12	11	2572	73	4	4	79	1	97	92	34538	672			
1924	1	1	1800	36	1	1	573		5	16	15	21201	1089				30	28	6818	129	16	16		1049	8	3	3	133	1	8	7	2742	24	75	71	36316	1295			
1925					2	2	980		5	17	17	18672	1040	1	1	11		48	44	7648	136	17	17		1499	11	5	5	131		6	4	86	96	90	29027	1193			
1926	5	4	1750	52					16	16	8445	35	1	1	35		40	39	11872	163	16	13		1208	13	4	4	515	2	3	3	24	1	85	80	23849	267			
1927	2	2	770	4	1	1	300		20	20	16653	54				19	19	930	38	25	25		3242	55	4	4	326	1	4	4	82	1	75	75	22303	153				
1928	5	5	1006	13	1	1	1500		5	15	14	5033	88				48	48	5557	40	31	31		4334	75	3	3	132	3	4	4	153	1	107	106	17715	224			
1929	3	3	1075	26	1				10	9	3049	7	2	2	70	9	45	43	2912	49	33	33		5689	56	5	4	247	4	5	5	67	1	105	100	13120	152			
1930	2	2	170	1	2	2	700	12	15	15	6228	24				25	25	5497	40	20	20		1367	12	4	4	296	1	6	6	109	2	74	74	14367	92				
1931	3	3	236	2	3	3	1000	11	9	9	2129	12				49	48	5582	150	16	15		616	3	5	5	607	22	8	8	133	1	93	91	10303	201				
1932	11	11	1433	10	2	2	3200	30	33	33	8540	133				60	60	8938	77	10	10		390	4					15	14	150	131	130	22653	253					
1933	16	15	5392	105	1	1	250	7	22	21	3028	33	1	1	400	14	75	75	15712	151	13	12		272	3	5	5	364	1	12	10	137	3	146	141	26775	318			
1934	17	17	5889	194	1	1	50		26	26	11461	91	2	2	1773	27	132	127	25583	254	10	10		478	2	14	13	511	1	21	19	983	8	224	216	46421	577			
1935	3	2	232	35	4	4	1330	15	17	17	6131	66	3	3	638	8	66	62	14638	82	13	10		425	1	24	20	6060	75	18	17	370	1	154	140	33899	289			
1936	6	6	2605	31	3	3	2840	41	21	20	8581	56	2	2	74	1	86	86	15192	126	17	17		786	1	19	19	3413	12	29	28	954	5	186	184	35571	278			
1937	9	9	3030	27	1	1	800	2	46	44	15477	113	6	5	2060	27	165	160	47049	688	38	38		1406	7	25	24	1684	15	46	42	1567	9	341	327	73221	887			
1938	6	5	910	2	8	8	1848	23	26	26	5204	22	1	1	12	76	76	76	7510	81	18	17		949	1	15	14	2770	10	19	19	1796	11	171	168	21199	150			
1939	1	1	70		1	1	15		53	52	33702	111	2	2	231	11	51	50	8304	82	14	13		558	1	5	5	415	20	17	929	20	148	142	44233	225				
1940	1	1	50		6	5	1855	12	66	66	31552	69	5	5	600	8	67	66	17183	151	22	22		1289	2	10	9	6834	15	15	13	2184	10	193	187	61549	267			
1941	2	1	300	4					47	47																														

Table D

Strike Estimates by Province, 1891-1900

	B.C.				Man.				Ont.				Que.				N.B.				N.S.				Interprov.					Total ¹			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D					
1891	7	3	448	100	2	1	60	1	15	10	205	15	4	3	562	7	1			8	6	172	6	2	2	2550	58	39	25	3997	187		
1892	6	3	1030		2	1			24	16	995	63	3	2	175	4				4	3	1230	14	1	1	450	2	40	25	3880	85		
1893	11	9	3303	33	2	2	305	5	20	12	902	17	7	4	542	2	4	2	85									44	29	5137	56		
1894	6	3	156		1	4	3	345	4	11	7	543	6	8	7	2617	56	6	4	270	3	4	3	2300	12			39	27	6231	82		
1895	2				1	1	20		19	11	1130	8	8	6	946	8	6	4	245	3	3	1	1000	2			39	23	3341	21			
1896	5	2	2500	30	2	1	10		17	10	1690	37	2	1	160		3	3	125		1	1	250	14	1	1	800	7	31	19	5535	89	
1897	4				1				16	11	831	2	8	6	430	3					3	3	826	22				34	21	2097	28		
1898	5	3	145		1	2	1	8		26	21	3327	29	16	7	268	8				1	1	22	3				50	33	3770	42		
1899	12	9	5442	315	9	7	841	11	49	35	3291	80	23	12	2899	33	1				5	5	544	4	3	3	3000	36	102	71	16017	480	
1900	19	10	8636	309	1	1	7		65	51	3356	89	23	17	14397	241					3	3	355	4	1	1	800	30	112	83	27551	673	

A = Number of Strikes in Progress
 B = Number of Strikes with Complete Data
 C = Number of Workers Involved
 D = Duration in Person Days in (000)

¹Includes three strikes in the Northwest Territories (1892 and two in 1897), one of which involved 10 workers for a total of 10 person days. Prince Edward Island apparently was strike free in the 1890s.

Strike Estimates by Province, 1901-50

	S.C.				Alta.				Sask.				Man.				Ont.				Que.				N.B.				P.E.I.				N.S.				Interprov'l (Except Coal)				Total							
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D												
1901	13	6	9394	223									7	4	512		18	62	54	3467	69	29	27	3273	124	7	3	324	1					11	7	2354	23	1	1	5000	300	130	102	24124	738			
1902	16	9	598	10	1	1	90	1					13	8	400	16	79	73	5397	82	30	34	4243	66	10	10	406	15	2	2	47	1	13	10	3176	16			170	137	1359	209						
1903	30	20	8874	259	7	5	303	5					8	4	857	11	115	91	9587	229	39	38	14852	285	18	14	930	10					13	8	2717	23	1	1	400	38	231	181	38520	856				
1904	4	4	899	5	2	1	28						8	5	151	1	64	54	3923	60	35	32	3312	56	12	2	16	1					17	11	4677	84	2	2	1200	5	144	111	14006	211				
1905	15	12	3266	83	3	2	400	13	1	1	20		13	10	497	7	45	34	1919	39	23	22	1797	30	13	11	1414	6	1			18	11	3123	32	1	1	500	58	133	104	12936	243					
1906	20	13	2039	67	15	13	1559	84	1	1	4	10	10	4445	38	78	64	6371	93	33	31	6146	77	13	11	601	4	2				18	12	2647				100	1	229	202	34683	529					
1907	22	19	3747	81	12	11	2883	32	3	3	98	12	10	1177	17	98	90	11594	265	46	40	7957	61	23	13	1653	19					15	14	5474	52	1	1	8000	640	97	78	26092	704					
1908	7	7	3122	22	3	3	554	4	6	1	200	1	1	1	16		35	29	2567	34	26	23	9784	178	11	10	1472	30					6	3	377	5	1	1					116	95	18686	484		
1909	12	11	1465	45	11	10	2763	176	4	3	218		9	8	1572	27	65	35	2833	47	16	15	1057	50	7	3	105	2					13	11	6673	537									116	95	18686	484
1910	15	8	984	19	12	8	911	15	6	4	344	12	16	12	1231	16	64	67	6416	77	26	23	6344	70	6	1	150	1					9	5	2905	478	2	2	3100	46	156	108	22363	731				
1911	17	13	9304	612	16	11	6275	932	2				10	8	644	3	71	49	4998	60	30	21	6956	38	14	5	188	8					7	3	1335	152	1	1	300	17	167	110	29459	1822				
1912	22	10	12173	542	23	17	3274	27	19	15	2310	12	13	12	2972	31	100	88	15157	286	32	28	6599	170	21	10	903	8	1	1	26		9	7	243	3	2	1050	57	242	190	43104	1636					
1913	25	16	13000	667	15	10	987	13	10	6	258	4	6	5	1138	20	114	79	13128	187	31	27	7810	94	20	12	1170	22					12	8	2763	18	1	1	750	14	234	164	41004	1037				
1914	14	8	2252	272	7	7	880	9	4	2	53	5	2	168	4	44	31	1957	45	15	11	4163	143	3	2	230	3					5	3	196	7	1	1	30	1	99	67	9911	691					
1915	13	8	1587	22	8	8	851	6	3	1	12	7	3	121	1	31	27	1864	18	14	10	2965	27	3	3	135	1					7	7	3945	20							84	69	11480	95			
1916	21	16	6361	44	8	7	6125	26	8	7	455	2	16	12	1130	11	75	63	6300	70	28	21	4415	50	6	3	325	4					5	3	1274	19	1	1	566	16	166	131	26971	241				
1917	55	35	15075	335	24	20	12013	388	4	4	201	1	18	12	2264	46	68	53	8295	53	31	26	9246	272	5	3	97	2	2	2	270	1	8	7	1415	12	3	3	1451	13	218	163	30327	1124				
1918	46	32	16371	200	53	47	7812	66	10	8	456	9	20	17	9062	84	112	85	11813	115	28	18	4782	44	11	9	3324	16					18	16	23635	68	7	7	5318	55	305	239	62573	657				
1919	73	46	27008	516	29	26	12534	299	13	10	2351	42	16	13	22530	820	158	139	41260	846	100	86	39530	753	19	18	4068	28					19	12	3778	90	1	1	1250	8	427	350	149309	3402				
1920	124	67	10456	141	39	35	6323	78	4	2	100	1	5	3	392	1	152	130	20341	242	79	59	15324	201	15	12	1448	30					39	27	21133	112	1	1	1300	8	457	335	76624	814				
1921	37	25	2849	58	11	10	786	12	11	8	234	3	10	7	868	55	79	67	11745	471	29	24	4993	184	13	13	1629	48	1	1	1	1	13	13	1041	66	3	3	4224	152	208	172	28398	1030				
1922	15	11	3104	144	29	27	9669	446	3	3	73	2	6	6	464	64	34	32	3655	349	19	18	10904	208	3	3	88	1	1	1	50	2	9	7	15825	313			118	107	63792	1529						
1923	8	8	2947	80	16	15	4291	47	2	2	24	1	1	23	1	27	24	12327	152	25	25	4641	75	2	2	287	2					17	16	19998	31					97	92	34538	672					
1924	9	9	4400	185	10	9	7118	652	1	1	38	1	1	60	1	18	15	1207	46	25	25	3850	80	1	1	57	1					9	9	12778	308	2	2	2728	25	73	71	16316	1295					
1925	15	15	2918	20	19	18	6181	126					4	4	124	29	27	1621	17	24	21	4059	100									14	4	1574	910	1	1	2550	20	96	90	29027	1193					
1926	16	15	1350	23	3	3	445	8	1	4	9	278	3	27	35	2643	68	17	17	10924	137	4	4	705	8	1	1	75					11	11	7379	20	1	1	50	1	85	80	23849	267				
1927	9	9	815	12	5	5	765	8	3	3	94	1	2	2	75	1	25	25	3511	45	13	13	1027	40	1	1	25	1					16	16	15896	46					75	75	22303	153				
1928	10	10	2671	30	11	11	2147	86	2	2	115	1	4	4	862	11	55	55	3773	41	12	12	3531	25									12	11	3866	12	1	1	790	19	107	106	17715	224				
1929	15	12	491	10	4	4	324	10	1	1	56	5	5	144	2	47	45	5596	91	16	16	3233	33	1	1	5						13	13	2990	7	1	1	11	105	100	13120	152						
1930	8	8	266	3	5	5	174	2	2	2	95	1				24	24	4036	28	13	13	2560	16	4	4	186	1					18	18	7050	40					74	74	14367	201					
1931	19	19	3037	82	9	9	632	6	6	6	748	7	6	6	408	7	27	26	2905	66	17	17	1221	8	2	2	4					4	4	1186	5	1	1	122	20	93	91	10303	202					
1932	22	22	4500	38	20	20	3294	112	9	9	369	4	6	5	82	1	40	40	3580	35	23	23	6014	44									11	11	4814	18					131	130	22653	253				
1933	18	14	2412	27	11	11	1235	14					21	21	448	1	55	54	11246	187	26	25	9615	69	5	5	123	1					10	9	1696	18					146	141	26775	318				
1934	23	23	4271	141	10	10	524	6	1	1	6	11	11	1640	40	109	105	15631	173	39	36	13182	132	6	6	1484	15	1	1	15		22	22	9468	67	1	1	200	3	224	216	46421	577					
1935	33	25	6898	118	13	12	1870	20					19	19	717	9	59	55	10785	78	15	15	8590	33	1	1	125					11	11	6713	29	1	1	150	15	140	139	33899	289					
1936	17	17	5740	75	15																																											

Table F

Strike Dimensions by Industry, 1911-1950¹

Industry and Decade	Frequency (Depth) ³	Size ² (Height) ⁴	Duration ² (Width) ⁵
MINING			
1910s	479	646	20
1920s	301	749	15
1930s	419	392	9
1940s	448	1163	5
MANUFACTURING			
1910s	193	225	24
1920s	75	191	45
1930s	106	205	14
1940s	134	411	10
CONSTRUCTION			
1910s	262	201	19
1920s	114	111	17
1930s	72	44	5
1940s	71	146	6
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES			
1910s	151	272	11
1920s	23	161	23
1930s	41	199	9
1940s	49	998	7
SERVICE, FINANCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION			
1910s	41	109	14
1920s	10	78	22
1930s	20	34	10
1940s	18	144	10

¹Average annual frequency, size, and duration of strikes in progress, 1911-20, 1921-30, 1931-40, 1941-50.

²Estimates of average size and duration are based only on strikes for which data on duration and the number of workers involved was obtained.

³Total number of strikes per million non-agricultural employees.

⁴Number of workers involved per strike.

⁵Mean duration in working days.

140 LABOUR/LE TRAVAIL

Table C

Strike Dimensions by Province, 1891-1950¹

Province and Decade	Frequency (Depth ²)	Dimensions Size ² (Height ⁴)	Duration ² (Width ³)
Nova Scotia			
1890s	32	258	25
1900s	119	369	25
1910s	99	642	19
1920s	89	834	26
1930s	194	412	5
1940s	226	592	4
Prince Edward Island			
1890s	-	-	-
1900s	41	25	15
1910s	32	75	3
1920s	30	58	15
1930s	64	42	3
1940s	29	42	2
New Brunswick			
1890s	35	56	8
1900s	186	86	21
1910s	147	154	23
1920s	32	103	24
1930s	43	220	6
1940s	88	148	6
Quebec			
1890s	36	354	12
1900s	81	223	18
1910s	77	331	20
1920s	29	281	40
1930s	30	333	10
1940s	55	385	8
Ontario			
1890s	63	88	33
1900s	124	95	23
1910s	124	165	21
1920s	40	118	30
1930s	67	147	12
1940s	65	346	9
Manitoba			
1890s	87	94	17
1900s	136	151	23
1910s	98	454	14
1920s	24	80	32
1930s	63	64	14
1940s	33	86	10
Saskatchewan			
1890s	-	-	-
1900s	55	68	13
1910s	94	113	13
1920s	23	33	19
1930s	23	81	14
1940s	31	61	12
Alberta			
1890s	-	-	-
1900s	161	176	20
1910s	244	303	14
1920s	94	298	25
1930s	89	138	16
1940s	94	301	8
British Columbia			
1890s	143	316	26
1900s	127	315	31
1910s	223	433	24
1920s	64	180	27
1930s	69	189	17
1940s	67	341	12
Canada			
1890s	55	218	25
1900s	115	180	23
1910s	123	286	20
1920s	43	270	30
1930s	61	218	11
1940s	70	452	9

¹Average annual frequency, size, and duration of strikes in progress, 1891-1900, 1901-10, 1911-20, 1921-30, 1931-40, 1941-50.

²Estimates of average size and duration are based only on strikes for which data on duration and the number of workers involved was obtained.

³Total number of strikes per million non-agricultural employees.

⁴Number of workers involved per strike.

⁵Mean duration in working days.

Figure A

Number of Strikes Commencing in Canada, 1891-1950

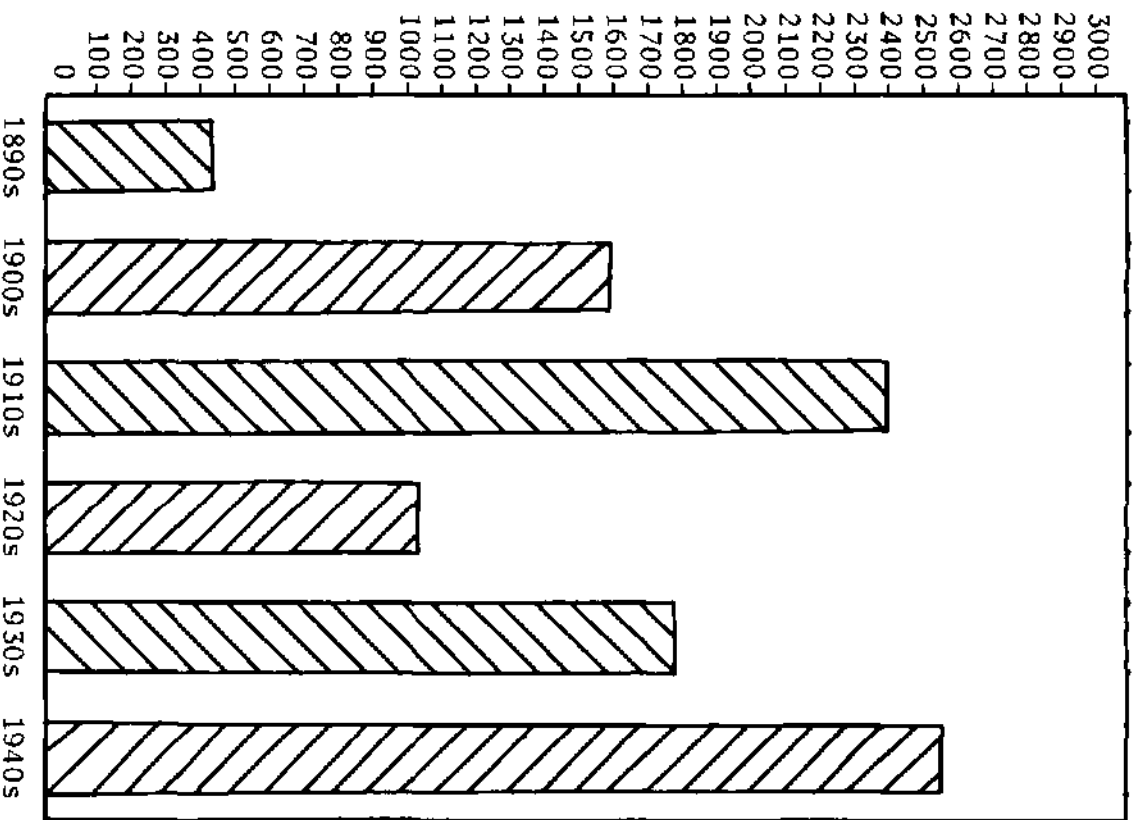


Figure B Number of strikes and strikers, 1891-1950

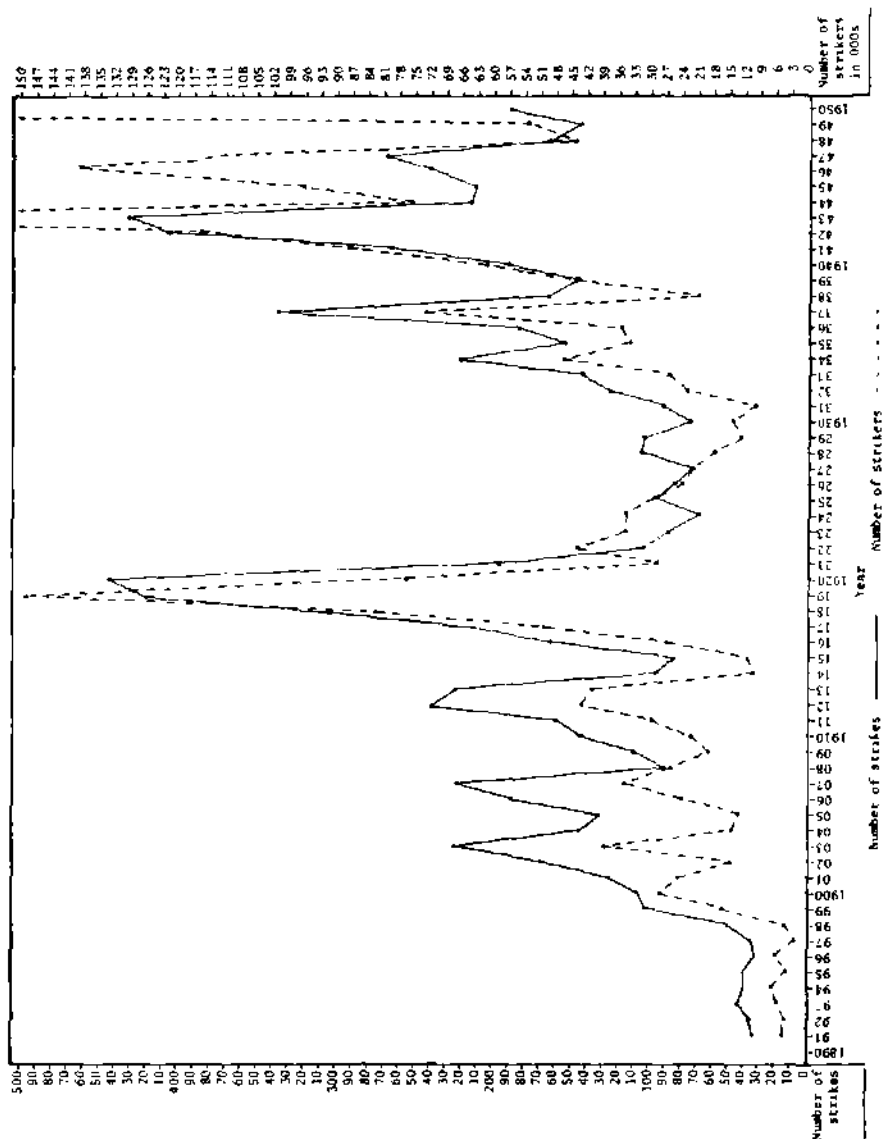


Figure C Number of person days lost (in 1,000s), 1891-1950

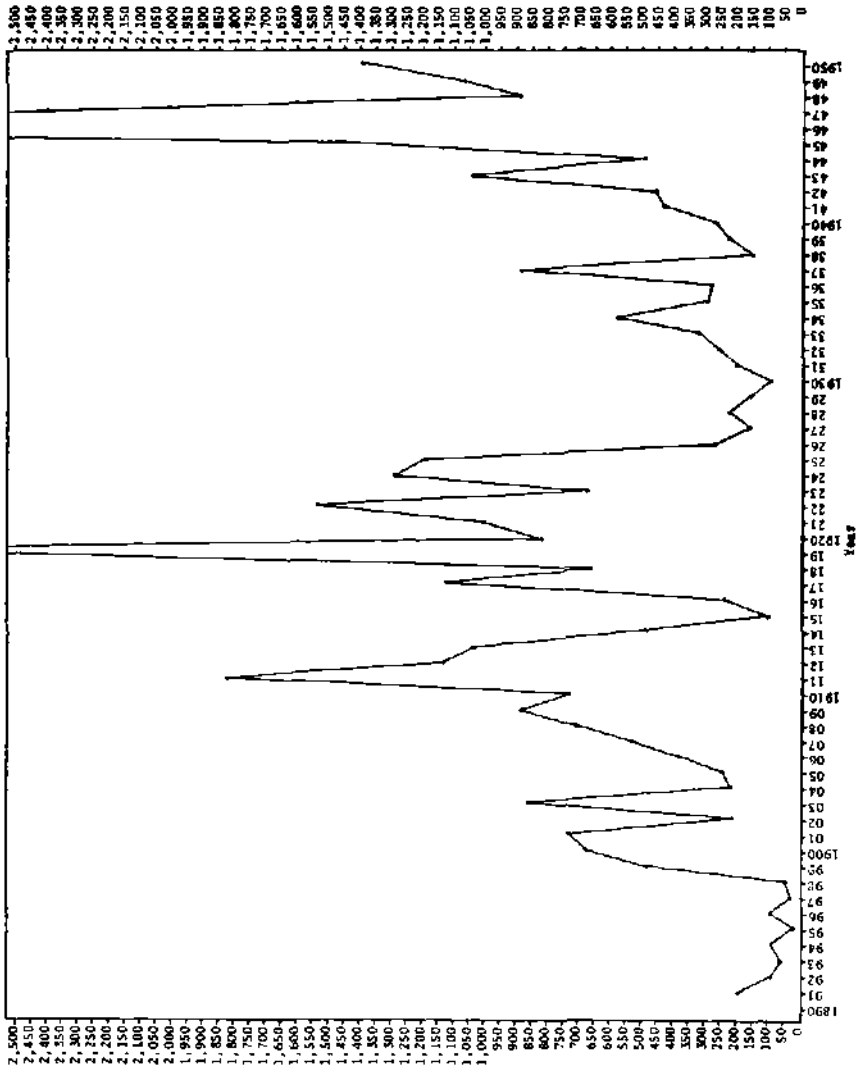
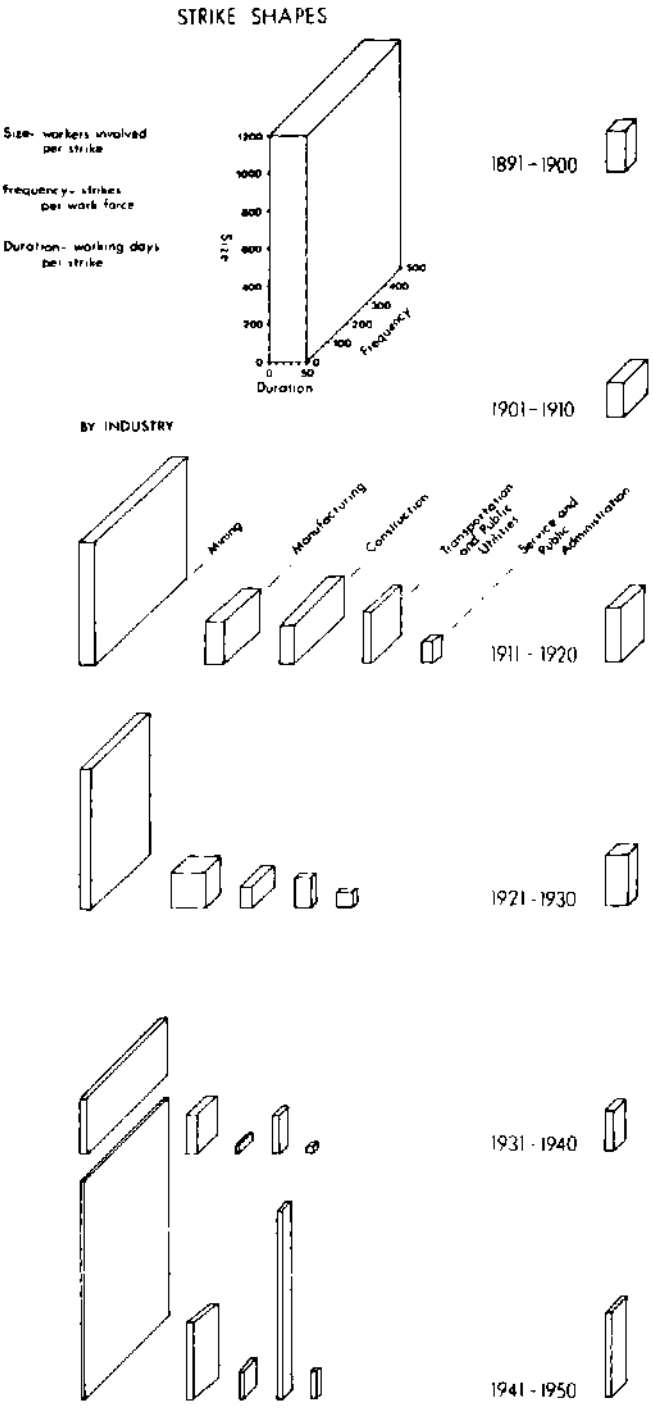
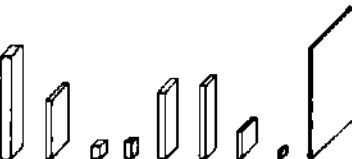
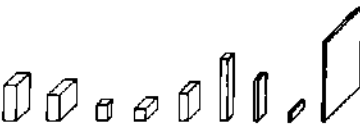
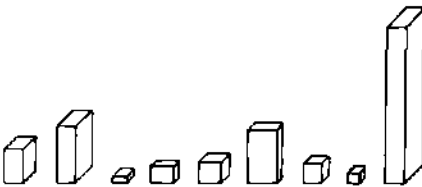
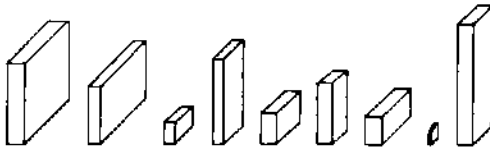
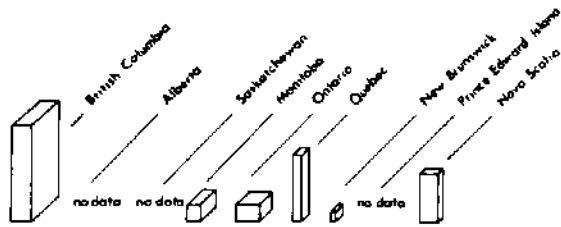


Figure D
Strike Shapes by Industry and Province, 1891-1950

NATIONAL



BY PROVINCE



Telos

A Quarterly Journal of Critical Thought

Issue No. 70

Winter 1986-1987

Luke: *Televisual Democracy*

Bauman: *The Left as the Counterculture
of Modernity*

Breuer: *The Metamorphoses of Natural Law*

Pellicani: *Ortega's Theory of Social Action*

Special Section of Mitchell Franklin

D'Amico: *In Memory of Franklin*

Di Filippo: *Franklin and Roman Law*

Moran: *Franklin and the U.S. Constitution*

Fraser: *Born in the U.S.A.*

Delfini & Piccone: *Our Mitchell Franklin*

Notes and Reviews

Schwartz: *Crazy Machines*

Maischein & Jander: *Interview with Andre Gorz*

Baccianini: *A Century of Genocide*

Zaslove: *In Search of Columbo*

Lämmert: *Laudatio for Lowenthal*

Kasinitz: *Three Books on Immigration*

Newman: *Barber, Strong Democracy*

Sampson: *Campeanu, The Origins of Stalinism*

Stevens: *Attali, Noise; The Political Economy of Music*

Brus: *Flakierski, Economic Reform and Income Distribution*

Subscriptions cost \$24 per year for individuals; \$55.00 for institutions. Foreign orders add 10%. Checks must be in U.S. funds. No Canadian checks can be accepted. Back issues \$6.50 each. (Institutional price \$15.00 each.) For subscriptions, back issues, or information write:

Telos Press Ltd., 431 East 12th Street, New York, N.Y. 10009